To- University of Pardubice, Faculty of Economics and Administration

## Greetings,

Based on your request for me to write a longer report and to collect my opinions based on the points you had determined, in the light of those points, this is a collection of what I have observed from the dissertation thesis of the student Ezat Esmaeel.

The topic of economic transportation has become a very important topic, especially after the cold war and the freedom of Central and Eastern Europe from the communist regime under the pressure of the Soviet Union after the Second World War.

After the division of Czechoslovakia, Czech became an independent country, due to the fact that this country has had a developed infrastructure and an intellectual population with a high productivity of labor force.

This had caused a great want for freedom from a central economy and its bad impacts. A good plan was set for the transformation to an economy based on market mechanism. Since this transformation was not an easy thing to accomplish, Czech Republic asked for help from the IMF to assist them in administrational and technical assessment for the establishment of a financial market, so that it can guide public sectors toward privatization.

In order for the transformation to come true in the Czech Republic in a good and fast manner, Czech Republic opened its borders for foreign investments and encouraged them for the development of economy from a central economy.

In the same time, Czech Republic negotiated with European commissions, so that it can become a member of the EU, and because it could easily implement their criteria, now it has become a member of the EU.

Because Czech Republic could accomplish this transformation easily, the experience of each republic can be put forward as the best experience; therefore this can become an important case. It deserves to be discussed thoroughly in a dissertation like this one.

The topic of economic transformation is a continuous topic and still many of the Eastern and Central European countries are going through this situation, because of that it is

new and it is currently happening just like the transformation of the Czech Republic, which is the topic of this thesis dissertation.

In any scientific research, the researcher sets a goal and tries throughout the research to realize his goals, because this researcher, in his research has set a goal for him self that includes what has come true in success story of the Czech transformation process of the economy, it was proper and desirable. With that this student had contribution in the qualification of the Czech economy, so that it will be a mixture of the global transformation of the economy in the shadow of the economic globalization phenomena, according to the international capitalism context.

This transformation that took place in the Czech economy, made Czech become one of those countries that easily got accepted in the EU. The research could realize the goal of the thesis that includes the impact of the Czech economy transformation on the development of foreign trades in this country or with the outside world, because that information that the student has submitted proves this as well.

The method of any scientific research includes the way a researcher goes through for the purpose of researching that result that the researcher desires, in other words the unseen thread that guides the researcher towards a determined result includes those groups of general rules that the researcher forms to reach the fact that he want to extent.

After my observation in the method of this student, I reached the conclusion that he depended on scientific researches and data, and reading about the events of the directions of the transformation of the impact of the foreign trades. In the same way, this student, in the method of this dissertation thesis, implied the method of survey in the field of markets and the economic situation of the Czech Republic. Therefore, the student used a proper scientific method in his dissertation thesis.

After my observation on the result the student has reached to, it appear to me till a very good level it was appropriate to the assumption he set to his dissertation thesis. Also, the student could determine in a good manner the problems, which forced the transformation of Czech Republic economy. The student was also able to verify that the transformation had a good impact on developing foreign trades in Czech Republic.

The student in his result showed both of the weak and strong points in that transformation. Generally, he saw the transformation of Czech Republic economy proper, and he saw the impact of that transformation positively.

The contribution in addition to the further development in science in of itself must be a part of the result in any PhD dissertation thesis. Also, one of the requirements on this dissertation thesis should acknowledge the fact that the researcher must reach to a set of facts and results that no one before him has reached.

This student throughout his studying of his topic and throughout his analysis reached to show several facts and truths that once before him even if they had talked about them would not have showed them as clearly and specifically as he has.

So, the results he has reached and the scientific facts he has shown is part of these contributions to the further development of science that has come from his dissertation thesis. In addition to those points I mentioned, it appeared to me that this student had formed several ideas on his dissertation thesis that can be put forward as a scientific effort, therefore any scientific effort in the level of PhD dissertation thesis can be named as a further addition in that scientific field that he has established in.

After your awareness of my observation, 1 inform you that this student's dissertation, which he has submitted to the faculty, deserves him to receive a PhD certificate.

From: Dr. Muhammed Rauf